# **Exercise Simple Active Voice and passive voice**

- 1. My father helps me.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 2. She has confessed her fault.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 3. The poor are helped by us.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 4. Where was the diary found by you?
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 5. She had already taken the medicine.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 6. Would a cup of tea be taken by you?
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 7. Promise should be kept.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 8. She will help me with money.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 9. Who will shut the door?
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 10. The rose is sweet when smelt.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 11. They did not expect me.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive
- 12. A bridge was being built.
  - a. Active
  - b. Passive

- 1. Active
- 2. Active
- 3. Passive
- 4. Passive
- 5. Active
- 6. Passive
- 7. Passive
- 8. Active
- 9. Active
- 10. Passive
- 11. Active
- 12. Passive

### **Exercise Present Tense**

### **Exercise Simple Present Tense change the voice**

Example: My father helps me. I am helped by my father.

- 1. She gathers flowers.
- 2. He helps the poor.
- 3. You do not keep your word.
- 4. When is your breakfast eaten by you?
- 5. Do you eat meat?
- 6. Why does he tell lies?
- 7. Whom do you want?
- 8. They expect good news.
- 9. Children like toys and dolls.
- 10. How do you wash your clothe?
- 11. Where does she keep money?
- 12. Which pen is liked by you?
- 13. Who teaches you?
- 14. This officer does not punish his juniors.
- 15. A lesson is learnt by me.
- 16. Letters are delivered by the postman.
- 17. Our team wins the match.
- 18. Tom reads the novel in one day.
- 19. Jenny sings a song.

# Answer key

1. Flowers are gathered by her.

- 2. The poor helped by him.
- 3. Your word is not kept by you.
- 4. When do you eat your breakfast?
- 5. Is meat eaten by you?
- 6. Why are lies told by him?
- 7. Who is wanted by you?
- 8. Good news is expected by you.
- 9. Toys and dolls are liked by children.
- 10. How are your clothe washed by you?
- 11. Where is her money kept by her?
- 12. Which pen do you like?
- 13. By whom are you taught.
- 14. His juniors are not punished by this officer.
- 15. I learn a lesson.
- 16. The postman delivers letters.
- 17. The match is won by our team.
- 18. The novel is read by tom in a day.
- 19. A song is sung by Jenny.

#### **Exercise Present continuous Tense**

#### Example: Ruth is driven a car. A car is being driven by her.

- 1. She is watering the plants.
- 2. Hockey is not being played by us.
- 3. I am not running a race.
- 4. Jack is writing a letter.
- 5. He is being abused by them.
- 6. I am reading a poem.
- 7. Why is he being abused by you?
- 8. My mother is watching the T.V.
- 9. I am making a kite.
- 10. Sports are being watched by them.

- 1. The plants are being watered by her.
- 2. We are playing Hockey.
- 3. A race is not being run by me.
- 4. A letter is being written by Jack.
- 5. They are abusing him.
- 6. A poem is being read by me.

- 7. Why are you abusing him?
- 8. The T.V. is being watched by my mother.
- 9. A kite is being made by me.
- 10. They are watching the sports.

#### **Exercise Present perfect Tense**

### **Example:** I have kept my promise. My promise has been kept by me.

- 1. He has cleared the account.
- 2. Jack has read the book.
- 3. She has not stolen my pen.
- 4. Have you taken medicine?
- 5. Why have you wound the watch?
- 6. Who has torn this letter?
- 7. I have not finished my work.
- 8. She has passed the M.A examination.
- 9. Has Ruth spoiled your clothes?
- 10. Have you spent all your money?

## Answer key

- 1. The account has been cleared by him.
- 2. The book has been read by Jack.
- 3. My pen has not been stolen by her.
- 4. Has medicine been taken by you?
- 5. Why has the watch been wound by you?
- 6. By whom has this letter been torn?
- 7. My work has not been finished by me.
- 8. The M.A examination has been passed by her.
- 9. Have your clothes been spoiled by Ruth?
- 10. Have all your money been spent by you?

### **Exercise Past Tense**

#### **Exercise Simple Past Tense**

#### **Example:** Alex threw the ball. **The ball was thrown by Alex.**

- 1. Edison invented the first gramophone.
- 2. The cat drank all the milk.
- 3. They did not expect me.
- 4. Did you make a noise?

- 5. The teacher did not beat them.
- 6. They did not win the prize.
- 7. A thief stole my bike.
- 8. Alec cleaned the home.
- 9. Jenny wrote a letter.
- 10. When did he do his home task?
- 11. Where did you find the diary?
- 12. Which picture did you see last night?
- 13. Tom did not make a cake.

#### **Answer key**

- 1. The first gramophone was invented by Edison.
- 2. All the milk was drunk by the cat.
- 3. I was not expected by them.
- 4. Was a noise made by you?
- 5. They were not beaten by the teacher.
- 6. The prize was not won by them.
- 7. My bike was stolen by a thief.
- 8. The home was cleaned by Alec.
- 9. A letter was written by Jenny.
- 10. When was his home task done by him?
- 11. Where was the diary found by you?
- 12. Which picture was seen by you last night?
- 13. A cake was not made by Tom.

#### **Exercise Past Continuous Tense change the voice**

Example: They were playing a game. A game was being played by them.

- 1. He was revising his books.
- 2. She was not plucking the flowers.
- 3. Jenny was singing a song.
- 4. I was not running a race.
- 5. Was she giving a lecture?
- 6. She was not abusing them.
- 7. Were you not writing a story-book?
- 8. I was preparing his bike.
- 9. Why were you wasting your time?
- 10. What was Ruth doing?
- 11. Whom were you abusing?
- 12. Why were they plucking the flowers?

#### **Answer key**

1. His books were being revised by him.

- 2. The flowers were being plucked by her.
- 3. A song was being sung by Jenny.
- 4. A race was not being run by me.
- 5. Was a lecture being given by her?
- 6. They were not being abused by her.
- 7. Was a story-book being written by you?
- 8. His bike was being prepared by me.
- 9. Why was your time being wasted by you?
- 10. What was being done by Ruth?
- 11. Who was being abused by you?
- 12. Why were the flowers being plucked by them?

#### Exercise Past perfect Tense change the voice

Example: She had already taken the medicine. The medicine had been taken by her.

- 1. The little boy had broken the window.
- 2. I had lost my wallet.
- 3. I had already taken this dish before.
- 4. Ruth had not noticed me.
- 5. I had lost the key.
- 6. The servant had not posted the letter.
- 7. Had he posted the letter?
- 8. Had Mark cleaned the room?
- 9. Why had you disturbed her?
- 10. What had you done?
- 11. Why had you torn the letter?

#### Answer key

- 1. The window had been broken by the little boy.
- 2. My wallet had been lost by me.
- 3. This dish had not been tested by me before.
- 4. I had not been noticed by Ruth.
- 5. The key had been lost by me.
- 6. The letter had not been posted by the servant.
- 7. Had the letter been posted by him?
- 8. Had the room been cleaned by Mark?
- 9. Why had she been disturbed by you?
- 10. What had been done by you?
- 11. Why had the letter been torn by you?

#### **Exercise Future Tense**

Simple Future tense active and passive voice

### Example: This little boy will post my letter. My letter will be posted by this little boy.

- 1. Adam will help me.
- 2. He will help me with money.
- 3. Jenny will buy a new phone.
- 4. The baby will break the toy.
- 5. Will he cook the food?
- 6. He will not steal the watch.
- 7. Why will he pay the bill?
- 8. What will you have for breakfast?
- 9. She will not iron her cloth.
- 10. Jack will not post the letter.
- 11. Why will she sign these papers?
- 12. We will catch the train.

#### **Answer key**

- 1. I will be helped by Adam.
- 2. I will be helped by him with money.
- 3. A new phone will be bought by Jenny.
- 4. The toy will be broken by the baby.
- 5. Will the food be cooked by him?
- 6. The watch will not be stolen by him.
- 7. Why will the bill be paid by him?
- 8. What will be had for breakfast by you?
- 9. Her cloth will not be ironed by her.
- 10. The will not be posted by Jack.
- 11. Why will these papers be signed by her?
- 12. The train will be caught by us.

### Future perfect tense active and passive voice

#### **Example:** The patient will have taken medicine. **Medicine will have been taken by the patient.**

- 1. She will have read this book.
- 2. We shall have done our home-task.
- 3. She will not have abused me.
- 4. He will not have taken the test.
- 5. You will not have learnt the lesson.
- 6. He will have sold his house.
- 7. Will he have paid the bill?
- 8. Who will have broken the chair?
- 9. He will have milked the cow.
- 10. Ruth will have spent all the money.

- 1. This book will have been read by her.
- 2. Our home-task will have been done by us.
- 3. I will not have been abused by her.
- 4. The test will not have been taken by him.
- 5. The lesson will not have been leant by you.
- 6. His house will have been sold by him
- 7. Will the bill have been paid by him?
- 8. By whom will the chair have been broken?
- 9. The cow will have been milked by him.
- 10. All the money will have been spent by Ruth.

# **Exercise Modals change the voice**

Example: We can do this work. This work can be done by us.

- 1. You should obey your parents.
- 2. I can solve this sum.
- 3. You may use my pen.
- 4. He could not help us.
- 5. We should respect our parents.
- 6. She would not help you.
- 7. They could not read the sentence.
- 8. Would you take a cup of tea?
- 9. Could mark lock the door?
- 10. He need not buy bread.
- 11. Can I use your umbrella?
- 12. Could you shut the door?

#### **Answer key**

- 1. Your parents should be obeyed by you.
- 2. This sum can be solved by me.
- 3. My pen may be used by you.
- 4. We could not be helped by him.
- 5. Our parents should be respected by us.
- 6. You would not be helped by her.
- 7. The sentence could not be read by them.
- 8. Would a cup of tea be taken by you?
- 9. Could the door be locked by Mark?
- 10. Bread need not brought by him.
- 11. Can your umbrella be used by me?
- 12. Could the door be shut by you?

Exercise of imperative sentence in active and passive voice

**Example:** Open the window. Let the window be opened.

- 1. Shut the door.
- 2. Do not starve the cow.
- 3. Get out of my sight.

- 1. Let the door be shut.
- 2. Let the cow not be starved.
- 3. You are ordered to get out of my sight.